

WREN PARK PRIMARY SCHOOL



DISCIPLINARY RULES AND PROCEDURES

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Disciplinary rules and procedures



Disciplinary rules and procedure

Wren Park Primary School

January 2022

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1 Disciplinary rules

1.1 These Disciplinary Rules should be read in conjunction with our Disciplinary Procedure. The aim of the Disciplinary Rules and Disciplinary Procedure is to set out the standards of conduct expected of all staff and to provide a framework within which managers can work with staff to maintain those standards and encourage improvement where necessary.

1.2 It is our policy to ensure that any disciplinary matter is dealt with fairly and in accordance with the Disciplinary Procedure.

1.3 If you are in any doubt as to your responsibilities or the standards of conduct expected you should speak to the Head Teacher.

1.4 Rules of conduct

1.4.1 While working for us you should at all times maintain professional and responsible standards of conduct. In particular you should:

(a) observe the terms and conditions of your contract, particularly with regard to:

(i) hours of work;

(ii) confidentiality;

(b) ensure that you understand and follow our Code of Conduct.

(c) comply with your duties in relation to safeguarding;

(d) observe all our policies, procedures and regulations which are included in this Staff Handbook or notified to you from time to time by means of notice boards, e-mail or otherwise;

(e) take reasonable care in respect of the health and safety of colleagues, pupils and third parties and comply with our Health and Safety Policy;

(f) comply with all reasonable instructions given by managers;

(g) act at all times in good faith and in the best interests of the School, its children and staff; and

(h) if you are a teacher, comply with The Teaching Standards.

1.4.2 Failure to maintain satisfactory standards of conduct may result in action being taken under our Disciplinary Procedure.

1.5 Misconduct

1.5.1 The following are examples of matters that will normally be regarded as misconduct and will be dealt with under our Disciplinary Procedure:

(a) Minor breaches of our policies including the Sickness Absence Policy, and Health and Safety Policy as well as other school policies.

(b) Minor breaches of your contract;

(c) Damage to, or unauthorised use of, our property;

(d) Poor timekeeping;

(e) Time wasting;

- (f) Unauthorised absence from work;
- (g) Refusal to follow instructions;
- (h) Excessive use of our telephones for personal calls;
- (i) Excessive personal e-mail or internet usage;
- (j) Offensive language or behaviour;
- (k) Negligence in the performance of your duties;
- (l) Smoking in no-smoking areas;
- (m) In respect of teaching staff, minor breaches of the Teaching Standards.

This list is intended as a guide and is not exhaustive.

1.6 **Gross misconduct**

1.6.1 Gross misconduct is a serious breach of contract and includes misconduct which, in our opinion, is likely to prejudice our school irreparably damage the working relationship and trust between employer and employee. Gross misconduct will be dealt with under our Disciplinary Procedure and will normally lead to dismissal without notice or pay in lieu of notice (summary dismissal).

1.6.2 The following are examples of matters that are normally regarded as gross misconduct:

- (a) In respect of teaching staff, serious breaches of the Teaching Standards;
- (b) A breach of your obligations in relation to safeguarding or a breach of the Keeping children safe in education document;
- (c) Theft, or unauthorised removal of our property or the property of a colleague, pupil, parent or member of the public;
- (d) Fraud, forgery or other dishonesty, including fabrication of expense claims and time sheets;
- (e) Physical violence or bullying;
- (f) Deliberate damage to our buildings, fittings, property or equipment, or the property of a colleague, pupil, parent or member of the public;
- (g) Serious misuse of our property or name;
- (h) Deliberately accessing internet sites containing pornographic, offensive or obscene material using school equipment or within the hours of work;
- (i) Repeated or serious failure to obey instructions, or any other serious act of insubordination;
- (j) Unlawful discrimination or harassment;
- (k) Bringing the School into serious disrepute;
- (l) Being under the influence of alcohol, illegal drugs or other substances during working hours;

- (m) Causing loss, damage or injury through serious negligence;
- (n) Serious or repeated breach of health and safety rules or serious misuse of safety equipment;
- (o) Unauthorised use or disclosure of confidential information
- (p) Acceptance of bribes or other secret payments;
- (q) Accepting a gift above the known value of £50 from a pupil, parent, supplier, contractor or other third party in connection with your employment; gifts above the value of £50 must be declared to the HeadTeacher
- (r) Conviction for a criminal offence that in our opinion may affect our reputation or our relationships with our staff, pupils, parents or the public, or otherwise affects your suitability to continue to work for us;
- (s) Possession, use, supply or attempted supply of illegal drugs;
- (t) Serious neglect of duties, or a serious or deliberate breach of your contract or operating procedures;
- (u) Knowing breach of statutory rules affecting your work;
- (v) Unauthorised or malicious use of, processing or disclosure of personal data contrary to our Data Protection Policy;
- (w) Harassment of, or discrimination against employees, pupils, parents or members of the public related to gender, marital or civil partner status, gender reassignment, race, colour, nationality, ethnic or national origin, disability, religion or belief or age;
- (x) Refusal to disclose any of the information required by your employment or any other information that may have a bearing on the performance of your duties;
- (y) Giving false information as to qualifications or entitlement to work (including immigration status) in order to gain employment or other benefits;
- (z) Knowingly taking parental, paternity or adoption leave when not eligible to do so or for a purpose other than supporting a child;
- (aa) Making a disclosure of false or misleading information under our Whistleblowing Policy maliciously, for personal gain, or otherwise in bad faith;
- (bb) Making untrue allegations in bad faith against a colleague;
- (cc) Victimising a colleague who has raised concerns, made a complaint or given evidence information under our Whistleblowing Policy, Anti-harassment and Bullying Policy, Grievance Procedure, Disciplinary Procedure or otherwise;
- (dd) Serious misuse of our information technology systems (including misuse of developed or licensed software, use of unauthorised software)
- (ee) Undertaking unauthorised paid or unpaid employment during your working hours; or
- (ff) Unauthorised entry into an area of the premises to which access is prohibited.

This list is intended as a guide and is not exhaustive.

2 Disciplinary procedure

2.1 The aims of this Disciplinary Procedure and its associated Disciplinary Rules are to set out the standards of conduct expected of all staff and to provide a framework within which managers can work with employees to maintain satisfactory standards of conduct and to encourage improvement where necessary.

2.2 It is our policy to ensure that any disciplinary matter is dealt with fairly and that steps are taken to establish the facts and to give employees the opportunity to respond before taking any formal action.

2.3 Occasionally, when it is mutually agreeable to both the employee and employer the process may continue during non-working days.

2.4 This procedure does not form part of any employee's contract of employment. It may be amended at any time and we may depart from it depending on the circumstances of any case.

2.5 **What is covered by the procedure?**

2.5.1 This procedure is used to deal with misconduct. It does not apply to cases involving genuine sickness absence, proposed redundancies or poor performance. In those cases reference should be made to the appropriate policy or procedure elsewhere in the School's policies.

2.6 **Minor conduct issues**

2.6.1 Minor conduct issues can often be resolved informally between you and the Head Teacher or other member of the School Leadership Team. These discussions should be held in private and without undue delay whenever there is cause for concern. Where appropriate, a note of any such informal discussions may be placed on your personnel file but will be ignored for the purposes of any future hearings. In some cases an informal verbal warning may be given, which will not form part of your disciplinary record. Formal steps will be taken under this procedure if the matter is not resolved, or if informal discussion is not appropriate (for example, because of the seriousness of the allegation).

2.6.2 You will not normally be dismissed for a first act of misconduct, unless we decide it amounts to gross misconduct or you have not yet completed your probationary period.

2.6.3 If you have difficulty at any stage of the procedure because of a disability, you should discuss the situation with the Head Teacher as soon as possible.

2.6.4 When an employee raises a grievance during any stage of the disciplinary process and this relates to the disciplinary matter in question, they must present their grievance as part of their case under the Disciplinary Procedure. Raising a grievance will not delay the disciplinary process in any way.

2.7 **Confidentiality**

2.7.1 Our aim is to deal with disciplinary matters sensitively and with due respect for the privacy of any individuals involved. All employees must treat as confidential any information communicated to them in connection with an investigation or disciplinary matter.

- 2.7.2 You, and anyone accompanying you (including witnesses), must not make electronic recordings of any meetings or hearings conducted under this procedure.
- 2.7.3 You will normally be told the names of any witnesses whose evidence is relevant to disciplinary proceedings against you, unless we believe that a witness's identity should remain confidential.
- 2.7.4 A breach of confidentiality may result in disciplinary action being taken under this procedure.

2.8 **Investigations**

- 2.8.1 The purpose of an investigation is for us to establish a fair and balanced view of the facts relating to any disciplinary allegations against you, before deciding whether to proceed with a disciplinary hearing. The amount of investigation required will depend on the nature of the allegations and will vary from case to case. It may involve interviewing and taking statements from you and any witnesses, and/or reviewing relevant documents. The Head Teacher will usually appoint an Investigating Officer to carry out the investigation who will usually be a member of the Schools Leadership Team.
- 2.8.2 Investigative interviews are solely for the purpose of fact-finding and no decision on disciplinary action will be taken until after a disciplinary hearing has been held.
- 2.8.3 You do not normally have the right to bring a companion to an investigative interview. However, we may allow you to bring a companion if it helps you to overcome any disability, or any difficulty in understanding English. A trade union representative may also accompany you to an investigatory meeting.
- 2.8.4 You must co-operate fully and promptly in any investigation. This will include informing us of the names of any relevant witnesses, disclosing any relevant documents to us and attending investigative interviews if required.

2.9 **Criminal charges**

- 2.9.1 Where your conduct is the subject of a criminal investigation, charge or conviction we will investigate the facts before deciding whether to take formal disciplinary action.
- 2.9.2 We will not usually wait for the outcome of any prosecution before deciding what action, if any, to take. Where you are unable or have been advised not to attend a disciplinary hearing or say anything about a pending criminal matter, we may have to take a decision based on the available evidence. In exceptional cases we may wait for the outcome of any prosecution.
- 2.9.3 A criminal investigation, charge or conviction relating to conduct outside work may be treated as a disciplinary matter if we consider that it is relevant to your employment.

2.10 **Suspension**

- 2.10.1 In some circumstances we may need to suspend you from work. The suspension will be for no longer than is necessary to investigate the allegations and we will confirm the arrangements to you in writing. While suspended you should not visit

our premises or contact any of our pupils and their parents, suppliers, contractors or staff, unless you have been authorised to do so by the Head Teacher.

- 2.10.2 Suspension of this kind is not a disciplinary penalty and does not imply that any decision has already been made about the allegations. You will continue to receive your full [basic] salary and benefits during the period of suspension.

2.11 **Notification of a hearing**

- 2.11.1 Following any investigation, if we consider there are grounds for disciplinary action, you will be required to attend a disciplinary hearing. We will inform you in writing of the allegations against you, the basis for those allegations, and what the likely range of consequences will be if we decide after the hearing that the allegations are true. We will also include the following where appropriate:

- (a) a summary of relevant information gathered during the investigation;
- (b) a copy of any relevant documents which will be used at the disciplinary hearing; and
- (c) a copy of any relevant witness statements, except where a witness's identity is to be kept confidential, in which case we will give you as much information as possible while maintaining confidentiality.

- 2.11.2 We will give you written notice of the date, time and place of the disciplinary hearing. The hearing will be held as soon as reasonably practicable, but you will be given a reasonable amount of time to prepare your case based on the information we have given you.

2.12 **The right to be accompanied**

- 2.12.1 You may bring a companion to any disciplinary hearing or appeal hearing under this procedure. The companion may be either a trade union representative or a colleague. You must tell the Head Teacher who your chosen companion is, in good time before the hearing.

- 2.12.2 A companion is allowed reasonable time off from duties without loss of pay but no-one is obliged to act as a companion if they do not wish to do so.

- 2.12.3 If your choice of companion is unreasonable we may require you to choose someone else, for example:

- (a) if in our opinion your companion may have a conflict of interest or may prejudice the hearing; or
- (b) if your companion works at another site and someone reasonably suitable is available at the site at which you work; or
- (c) if your companion is unavailable at the time a hearing is scheduled and will not be available for more than five working days.

- 2.12.4 We may, at our discretion, allow you to bring a companion who is not a colleague or union representative (for example, a member of your family) where this will help overcome a disability, or where you have difficulty understanding English.

2.13 **Procedure at disciplinary hearings**

- 2.13.1 If you or your companion cannot attend the hearing you should inform us immediately and we will try to arrange an alternative time. You must make every effort to attend the hearing, and failure to attend without good reason may be

treated as misconduct in itself. If you fail to attend without good reason, or are persistently unable to do so (for example for health reasons), we may have to take a decision based on the available evidence.

- 2.13.2 The hearing will be chaired by the Head Teacher or where dismissal is a potential outcome by either one or up to three Governors. The Investigating Officer will [AND/OR the Schools HR Advisor may also] be present. You may bring a companion with you to the disciplinary hearing.
- 2.13.3 At the disciplinary hearing we will go through the allegations against you and the evidence that has been gathered. You will be able to respond and present any evidence of your own. Your companion may make representations to us and ask questions, but should not answer questions on your behalf. You may confer privately with your companion at any time during the hearing.
- 2.13.4 You may ask relevant witnesses to appear at the hearing, provided you give us sufficient advance notice to arrange their attendance. You will be given the opportunity to respond to any information given by a witness. However, you will not normally be permitted to cross-examine witnesses unless, in exceptional circumstances, we decide that a fair hearing could not be held otherwise.
- 2.13.5 We may adjourn the disciplinary hearing if we need to carry out any further investigations such as re-interviewing witnesses in the light of any new points you have raised at the hearing. You will be given a reasonable opportunity to consider any new information obtained before the hearing is reconvened.
- 2.13.6 We will inform you in writing of our decision and our reasons for it, usually within [one week] of the disciplinary hearing. [Where possible we will also explain this information to you in person.]

2.14 **Disciplinary penalties**

- 2.14.1 The usual penalties for misconduct are set out below. No penalty should be imposed without a hearing. We aim to treat all employees fairly and consistently, and a penalty imposed on another employee for similar misconduct will usually be taken into account but should not be treated as a precedent. Each case will be assessed on its own merits.
- 2.14.2 Stage 1 - First written warning. A first written warning may be authorised by [the Head Teacher]. It will usually be appropriate for a first act of misconduct where there are no other active written warnings on your disciplinary record.
- 2.14.3 Stage 2 - Final written warning. A final written warning may be authorised by [the Head Teacher]. It will usually be appropriate for:
 - (a) misconduct where there is already an active written warning on your record; or
 - (b) misconduct that we consider sufficiently serious to warrant a final written warning even though there are no other active warnings on your record.
- 2.14.4 Stage 3 - Dismissal. Dismissal may be authorised by the Governing Body. It will usually only be appropriate for:
 - (a) any misconduct during your probationary period;
 - (b) further misconduct where there is an active final written warning on your record; or

- (c) any gross misconduct regardless of whether there are active warnings on your record. Gross misconduct will usually result in immediate dismissal without notice or payment in lieu of notice (summary dismissal). Examples of gross misconduct are set out in our Disciplinary Rules.

2.14.5 Alternatives to dismissal. In some cases we may at our discretion consider alternatives to dismissal. These may be authorised by the Head Teacher and/or the Governing Body and will usually be accompanied by a final written warning. Examples include:

- (a) Demotion.
- (b) Transfer to another department or job.
- (c) A period of suspension without pay.
- (d) Loss of seniority.
- (e) Reduction in pay.
- (f) Loss of future pay increment or bonus.
- (g) Loss of overtime.

2.15 **The effect of a warning**

2.15.1 Written warnings will set out the nature of the misconduct, the change in behaviour required, the period for which the warning will remain active, and the likely consequences of further misconduct in that active period.

2.15.2 A first written warning will usually remain active for 6 months and a final written warning will usually remain active for 12 months. In exceptional cases verging on gross misconduct, a final written warning may state that it will remain active indefinitely. Your conduct may be reviewed at the end of a warning's active period and if it has not improved sufficiently we may decide to extend the active period.

2.15.3 After the active period, the warning will remain permanently on your personnel file but will be disregarded in deciding the outcome of future disciplinary proceedings.

2.16 **Appeals against disciplinary action**

2.16.1 If you feel that disciplinary action taken against you is wrong or unjust you should appeal in writing, stating your full grounds of appeal, to the Chair of Governors within one week of the date on which you were informed of the decision.

2.16.2 If you are appealing against dismissal, the date on which dismissal takes effect will not be delayed pending the outcome of the appeal. However, if your appeal is successful you will be reinstated with no loss of continuity in service or pay.

2.16.3 If you raise any new matters in your appeal, we may need to carry out further investigation. If any new information comes to light we will provide you with a summary including, where appropriate, copies of additional relevant documents and witness statements. You will have a reasonable opportunity to consider this information before the hearing.

2.16.4 We will give you written notice of the date, time and place of the appeal hearing. This will normally be two to seven days after you receive the written notice.

2.16.5 The appeal hearing may be a complete re-hearing of the matter or it may be a review of the fairness of the original decision in the light of the procedure that was

followed and any new information that may have come to light. This will be at our discretion depending on the circumstances of your case. In any event the appeal will be dealt with as impartially as possible.

- 2.16.6 Where possible, the appeal hearing will be conducted impartially by up to three Governors who have not been previously involved in the case. [The Investigating Officer AND/OR the School's HR adviser AND/OR the Head Teacher or Governor who conducted the disciplinary hearing] may also be present. You may bring a companion with you to the appeal hearing.
- 2.16.7 We may adjourn the appeal hearing if we need to carry out any further investigations in the light of any new points you have raised at the hearing. You will be given a reasonable opportunity to consider any new information obtained before the hearing is reconvened.
- 2.16.8 Following the appeal hearing we may:
 - (a) confirm the original decision;
 - (b) revoke the original decision; or
 - (c) substitute a different penalty.
- 2.16.9 We will inform you in writing of our final decision as soon as possible, usually within one week of the appeal hearing. [Where possible we will also explain this to you in person.] There will be no further right of appeal.